

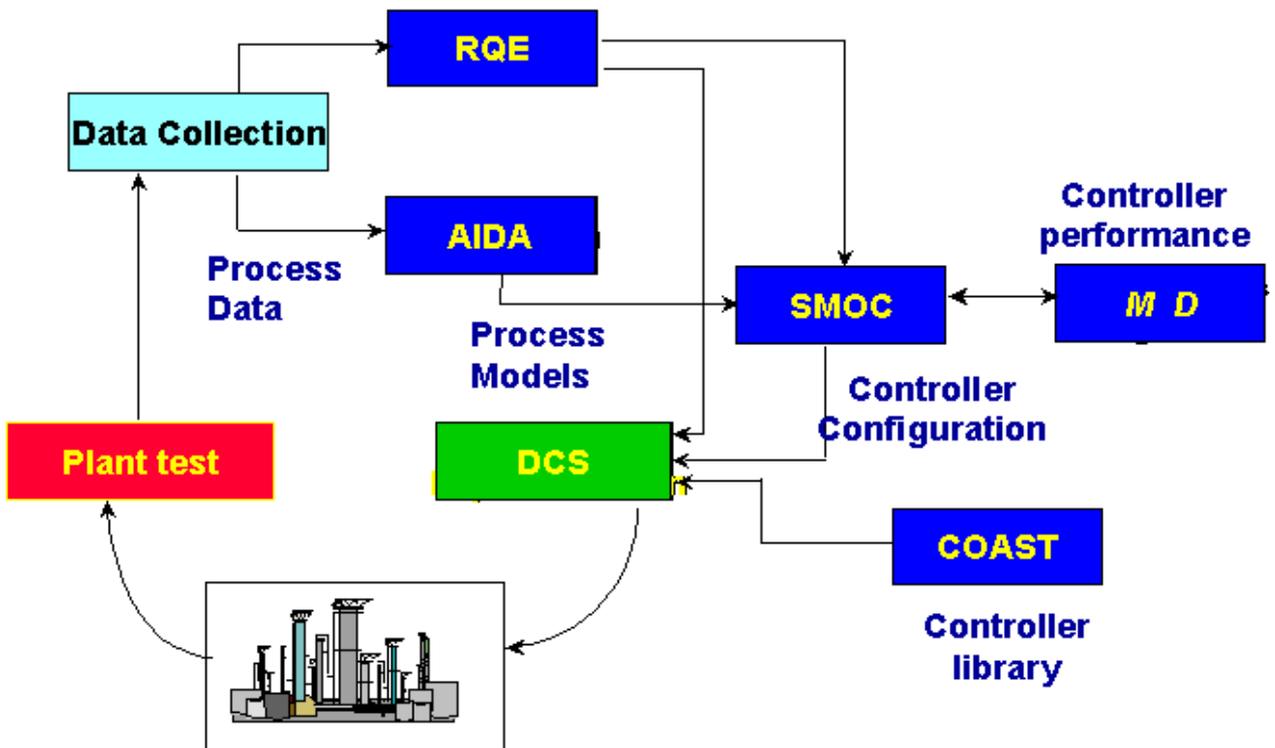
< APC : Advanced Process Control (Exarqe,Exasmoc,AIDA) >

Solution

APC Advanced Process Control

APC Yokogawa Shell Global Solution Alliance , Process  
 Operation Process Know-how  
 Solution 가 , Robust APC Solution(Shell APC 가 :  
 95%가 ) 가 .

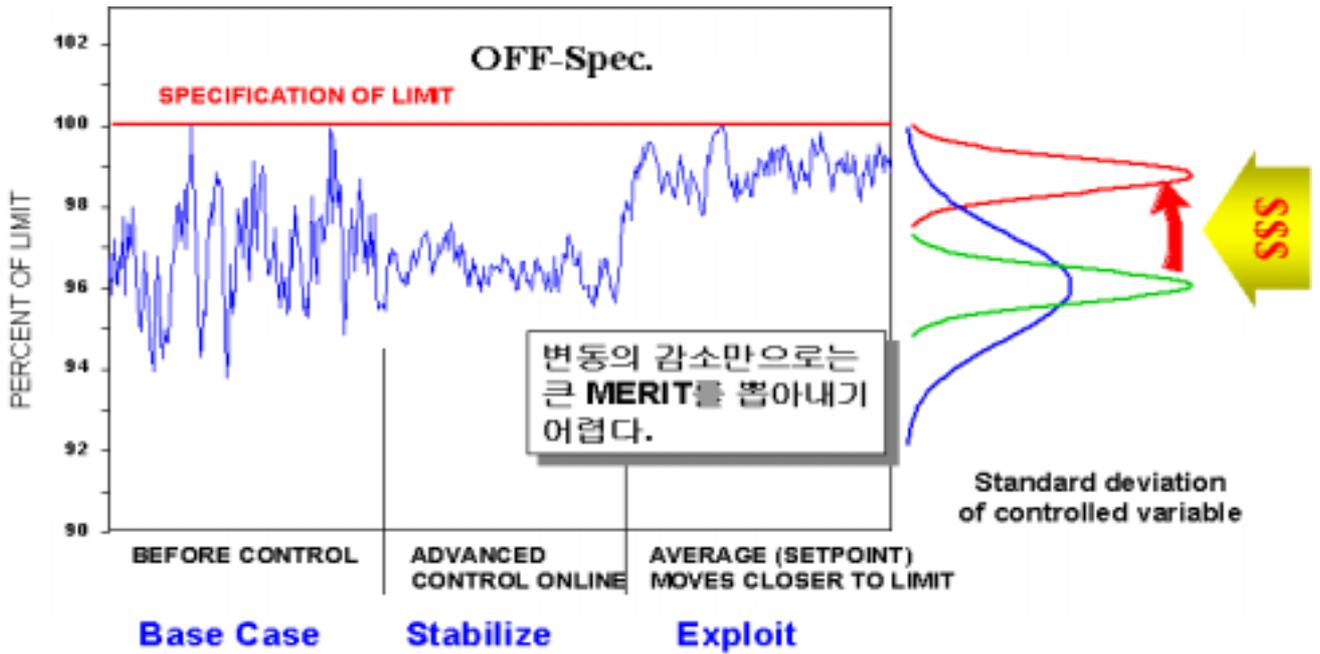
1.APC ?



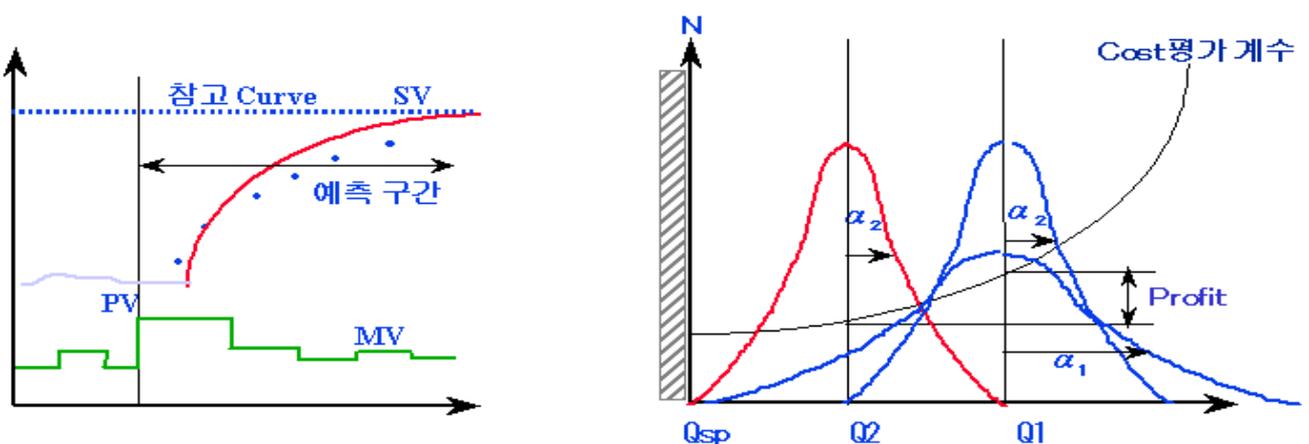
- 1-1. .
- - Yield
  - Upgrade
  - Cost
  - Giveaway
  - 
  - Flexibility
- 1-2. ,

- Local Level, PID Loop, PID Parameter System, Process 가 DCS
- APC, DCS 가 Advanced Control, Multi-Variable Model, System.
- Operation System, 가 System.
- System, Process Simulator, Training System 가

**2. APC Benefit.**



**3. Model Predictive Control**



- Tuning Items
- 참조 Curve → 과도Response
  - 예측 구간 → Robust성
  - MV거동형 → 제어 정확성

## 4. PID Control

### 4-1.

- Dead Time Process 가 .
- Process Reverse Response 가 .
- Response 가 Process 가 .

### 4-2.

- Process Response Model 가 ,  
Process 가 .
- Process Model 가 Response ,  
Feedback .
- Process Response Model , 가

## 5. APC

5-1. Analyzer / Instruments .

5-2. Functional Design

5-3. Plant Test / Detail Design

5-4. F.A.T

5-5. Site Integration

5-6. Commissioning

5-7. S.A.T

5-8. Post-Audit

## 6. Key Factor for APC Success

6-1. Propagation of APC Mind

6-2. Timely Building of APC Infrastructure.

6-3. Best Development of APC

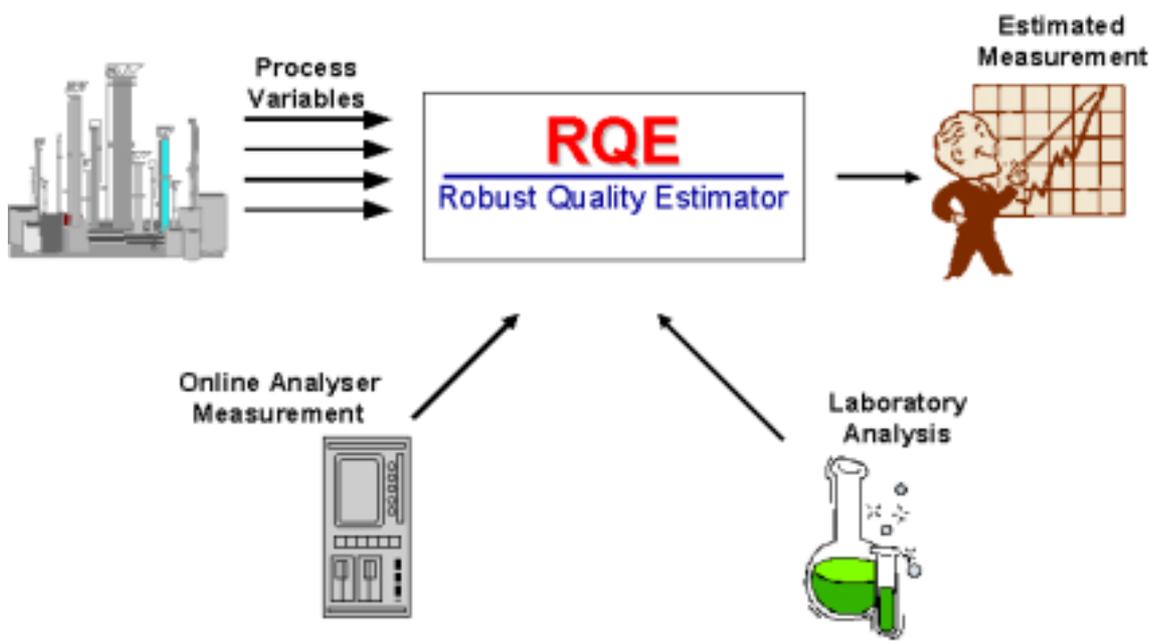
6-4. User's Capability of System Utilization

6-5. Self-Maintenance Capability

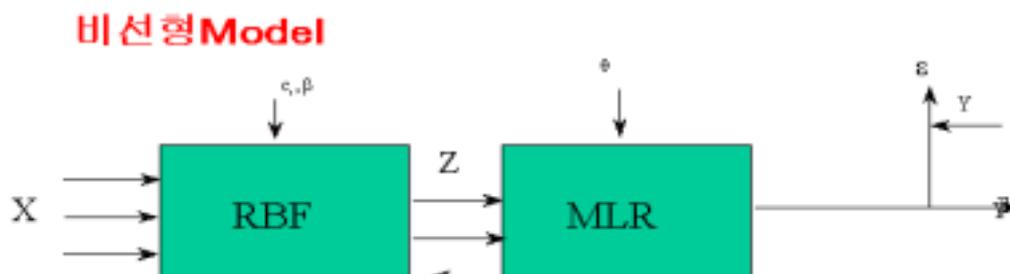
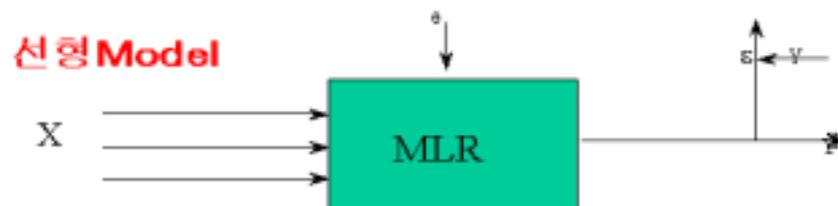
# Exarqe(Robust Quality Estimator)

: (Predictive)

- 가 Action
- APC

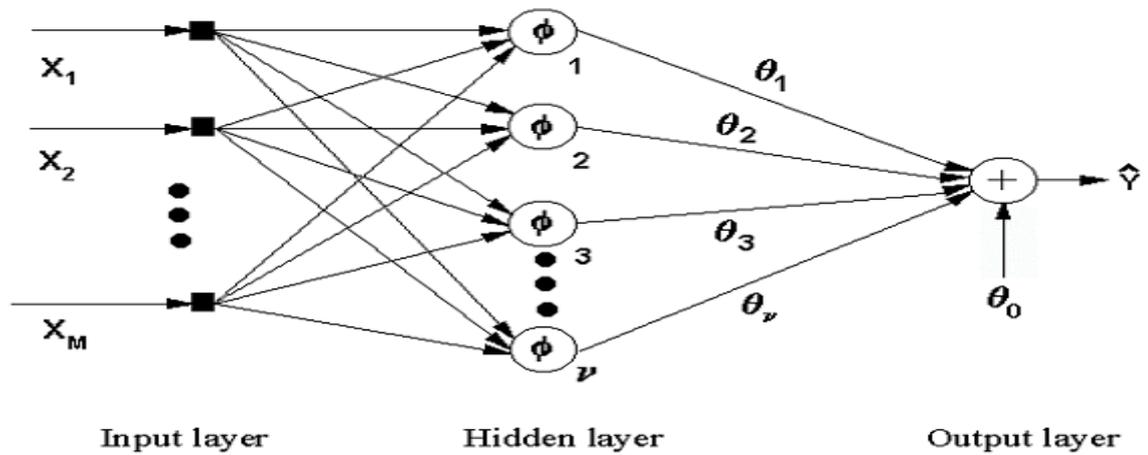


1. Model Neural Network Model 2  
가 .

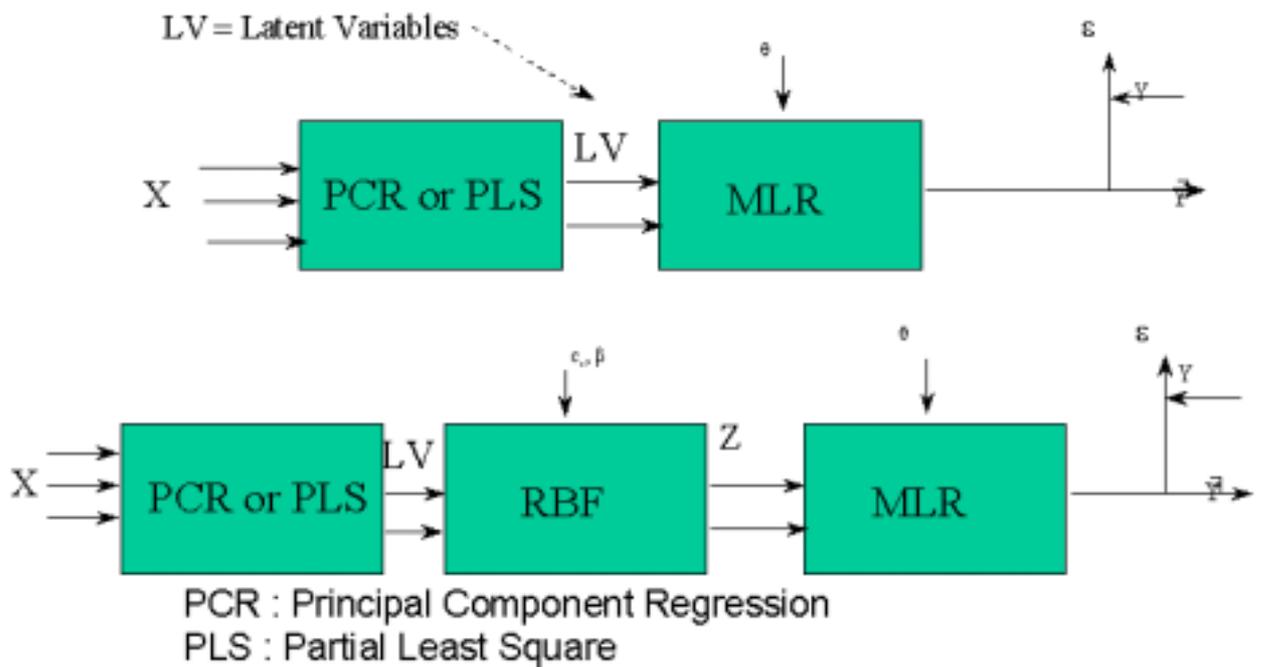


RBF : Radial Basis Function  
Z = RBF regressors

2. Neural Network Model.  
 ◆ RBF Network

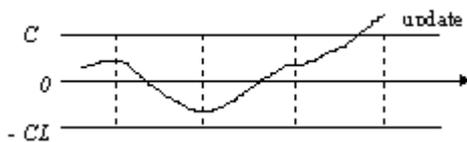


3. Latent Variable 가 . , Robust Model



4. Kalman Filter Online Data Model 가 .  
 ◆ Prefiltering

Update Timing .  
 Standard / Cusum / WL, CL

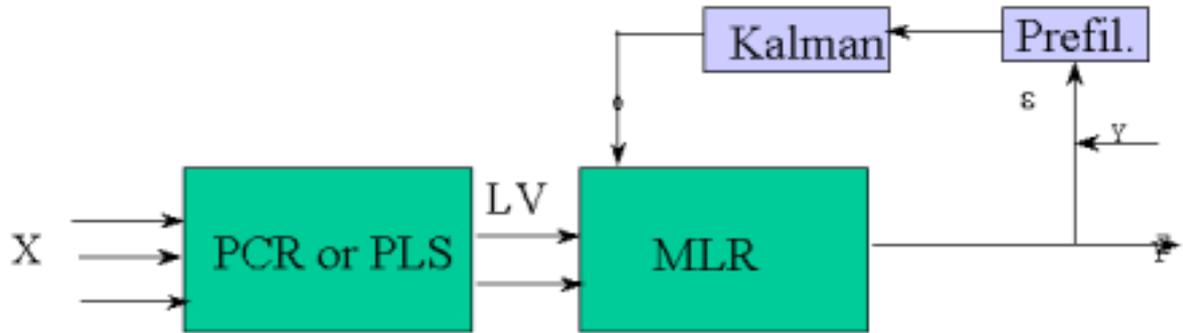


◆ Update

Bias / Kalman Filter

Bias

Parameter



5. RQE Data

◆ Data

◆

6. Kalman Filter

Online Model Update

# Exasmoc Multi-Variable Model Predictive Control Package

## 1. AIDA(Advanced Identification and Data Analysis).

### 1-1. AIDA(Advanced Identification and Data Analysis) ?

- Shell Standard Identification Package
- Shell R&D (WTC)
- PCTP Package .
- 60 Site 7~8 .
- PC Windows 2000 Windows NT.

### 1-2. AIDA : In's & out's



### 1-3. AIDA Models

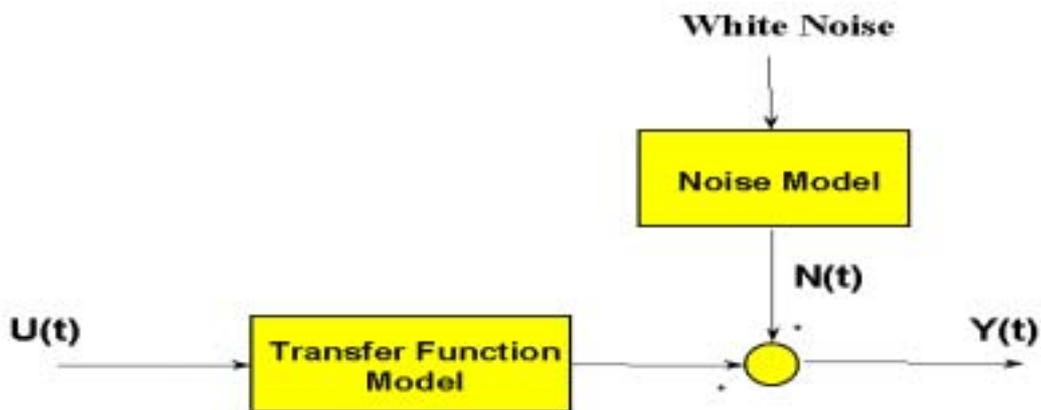
- Multiple inputs
- Low order Model
  - . 1<sup>st</sup> order + delay
  - . 2<sup>nd</sup> order + delay
  - . Integrator + lag + delay
- Model
  - . Oscillatory response
  - . Inverse response
- Time delay .

### 1-4. AIDA Features

- Data / Manipulation . :
  - . Plotting
  - . Filtering
  - . Transformation(log, exp,...)
  - . (+, -, \*, /)

- Simple user input :
  - Process settling time
  - Model order(1,2,or integrator)
  - default
- Disturbance Model
- Min./Max. Limit
- Model
  - Visual(Prediction vs Actual Plot)
  - F- (Model 가)
  - Confidence bands( Parameter가 가 가)

1-5. AIDA Model

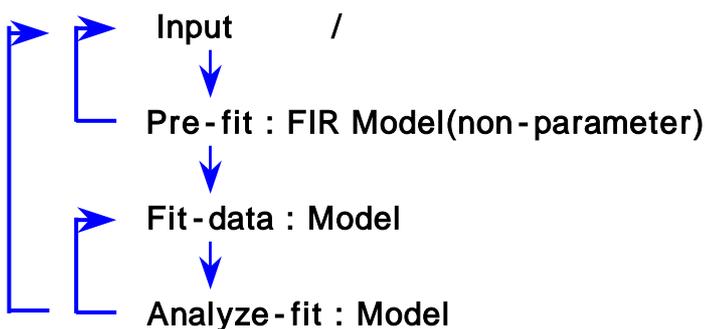


1-6. AIDA Advance Features

Advanced “Expert” mode

- Process Data Pre-filtering
- Ramp Disturbance 가 Data (degree 1 or 2)
- Correlation analysis, useful for :
  - Plant data analysis
  - Model (residual correlation plots)

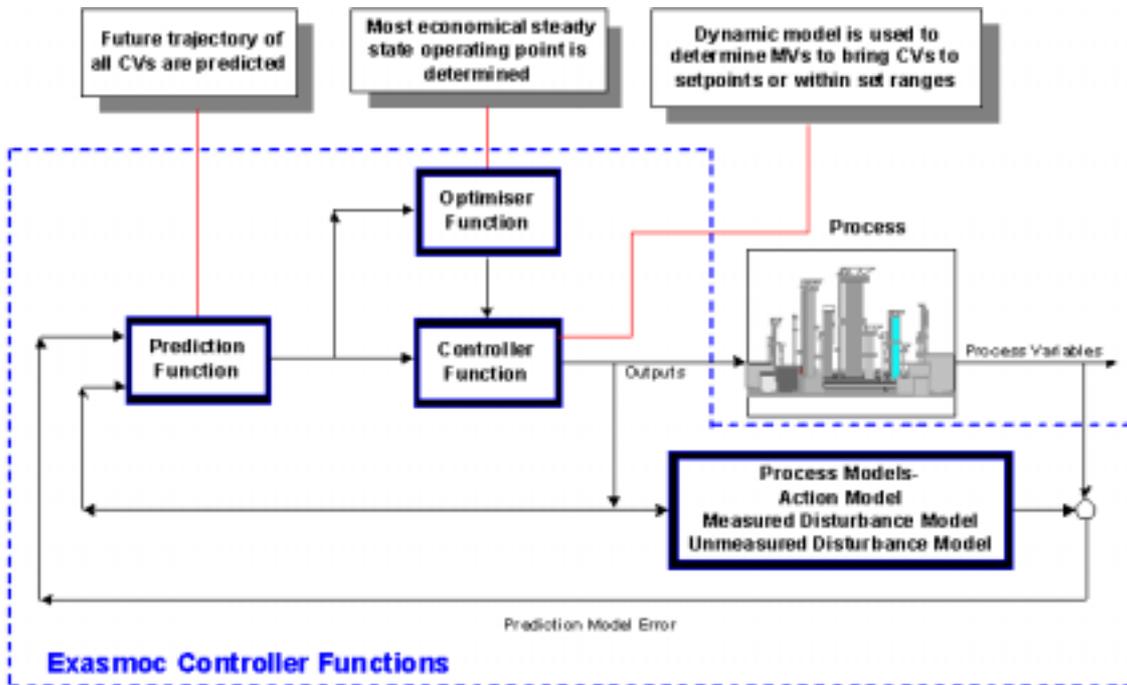
1-7. AIDA Model



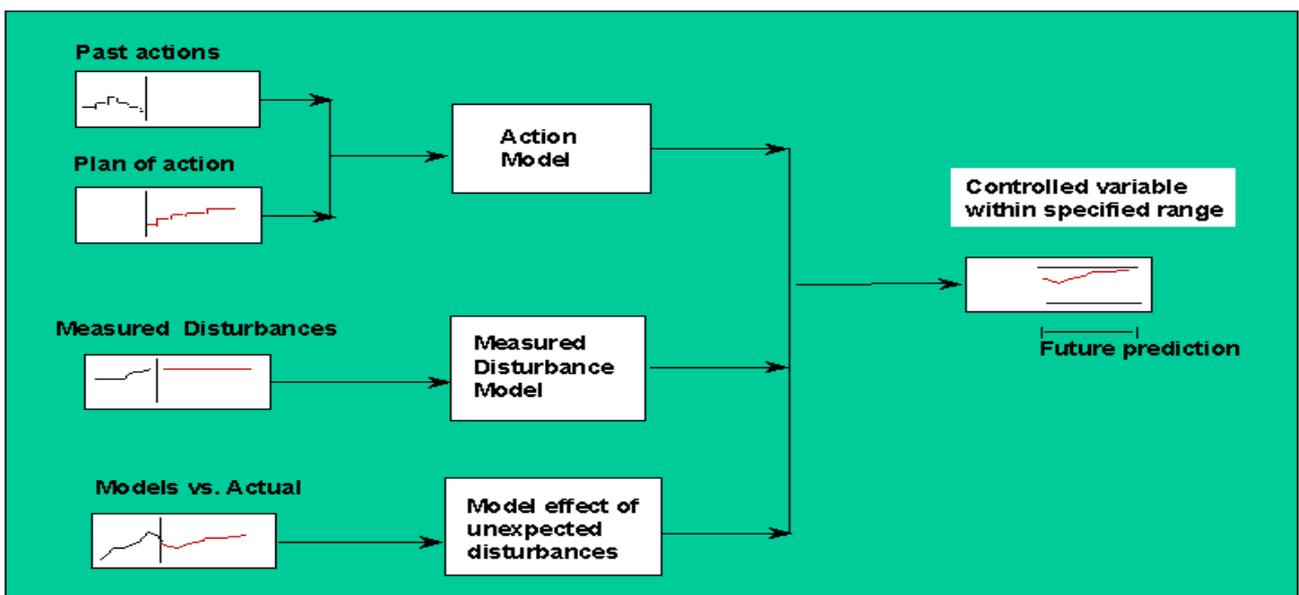
## 2. Exasmoc(Exa-Shell Multivariable Optimizing Controller)

### 2-1. SMOC Off-line : Model Builder

- Graphical Model Builder
  - .
  - . AIDA Input file 가 .
- Action Model
  - . Feedback
- Measured Disturbance Model
  - . Feed forward
- Unmeasured Disturbance Model
  - . Robustness

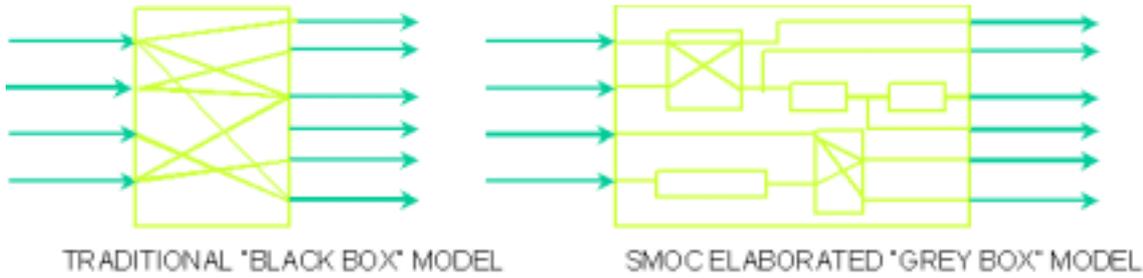


### 2-2. SMOC Model



### 2-3. Grey Box Model

: Process , Process Model Model  
 가 .



- Model 가 .
- Model
- Dead Time Model 가 .

### 2-4. SMOC

- Setrange or Setpoint
- Constraint
- - . Setvalue
  - . Slogan
  - . Combination of variable
  - . On-line 가 .
- Controlled Variable Tuning
- Manipulated variable Tuning
- On-line
  - . Disturbance .
  - . Setpoint

### 2-5. SMOC

- Grey Box Model(Transparant)
- Unmeasured Disturbance Model(Robust)
- Graphical Model Builder(Easy-to-use)
- Version Upgrade(saves US\$ and efforts)
- Optimization via slogan or targer setting(Flexibility)
- SMOC QP Server(Guaranteed Solution) 가 .
- Dynamic constraint .